

# THE FLAT HAT

Vol. XII

COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY, WILLIAMSBURG, VIRGINIA, MARCH 9, 1923.

No. 20

## STUDENTS TO RAISE \$10,000 FOR NEW GYMNASIUM

### College Field Day To Be Held On Cary Field March 17

Track Coach Tucker Jones announces that the annual College Field Day events will be held on Cary Field, March 17, at 3:30. Regular track events are open to all students. In order that the authorities may prepare for all participants, the names of the entries must be given to Manager Ted Dalton, not later than March 16. Appropriate prizes and medals will be awarded the winners of first place.

The Field Day festivities at William and Mary have always been an outstanding feature of the College athletic program and is becoming more important every year. Besides furnishing an afternoon of exciting track competition, the occasion will give the student body an excellent chance to see what Tucker Jones has done with his comparatively green material, even in the short time he has had to work. New students must not allow themselves to take the importance of these events too lightly, for the entire body of students attend the contests and take an active interest in every aspect of the celebration. There is considerable honor attached to victories won in this open competition by the students.

Furthermore, if any student believes that he has talent in the track line, he owes an obligation to the College to come out and try. Lots of good track material is usually unearthed by the coaches on Field Day. It will be recalled by some of the members of the faculty that it was in this manner that Coach Driver's track ability was discovered. It is said that his entrance in the Field Day exercises in his "Duc" year was taken as a joke by every body, himself included; but when the score was counted, Jimmie Driver had won more than two-thirds of the first places, and had established a record that has never been equalled or surpassed at William and Mary. It all goes to show that one never can tell until he has tried. Everybody is expected to do his part in making March 17 a howling success.

### DR. HARLAN ON CHOOSING A CALLING

Dr. Rolvix Harlan on next Sunday night at the Baptist Church, will preach to the students on the subject of choosing a vocation. Dr. Harlan's wide reputation as a speaker drew a large congregation last Sunday night.

**Your Contribution  
Is \$15.00  
\$10,000 Goal**

### Officers of Women's Student Government Organization Elected

Election of officers for next year were held at the Women's Student Government Association meeting on Monday afternoon in the chapel. Great interest was shown in the nominations for president. The three women receiving the highest number of votes were Elizabeth Mercer, Elizabeth Kent and Helen Lannigan. Elizabeth Mercer withdrew her name and Julia Dixon's was added to the other two. Elizabeth Kent was elected. Elizabeth Mercer was then elected Vice-President by an overwhelming majority. The officers of secretary and treasurer, which must be filled by members of the present freshman class, were allotted to Virginia Smith and Louise Sale. The two student representatives are Julia Dixon and Thomas Bland. House-Presidents were elected as follows: Helen Berlin for Jefferson Hall, Elizabeth DeShazo for Tyler Hall and Ethel Childress for Tyler Annex.

During the meeting, Caroline Sinclair, President of the Women's Athletic Council, gave a report on the point system, and read a proposed constitution and by-laws for the Women's Athletic Association. The constitution was adopted by a unanimous vote.

### Col. Lee Addresses Class In Virginia Government

Col. Lee and the Rev. Mr. N. J. Allen, officials of the Department of Game and Fisheries, delivered the third of the series of lectures on Virginia Government in the chapel Tuesday night.

Col. Lee spoke on the conservation  
(Continued on Page 7)

### W. & M. Well Represented at Meeting of National Educational Association

William and Mary was well represented at the National Association which met in Cleveland last week, with Dr. J. A. C. Chandler, Dean H. J. Hoke, Professor H. E. Bennett and Professor W. T. Hodges in attendance.

Professor W. T. Hodges, when interviewed about his trip, stated that he was deeply impressed with the large number of William and Mary Alumni attending this convention and listed the following names: James Hurst, '99, Superintendent of the Norfolk County Schools; H. A. Hurst, '01, Superintendent of Schools in Portsmouth, Va.; Joseph H. Saunders, '96, Superintendent of Schools in Newport News; Arthur W. Wright, '04, Professor of Education at Dartmouth College; W. A. Maddox, '04, President of Rockford College, Ill.; R. A. Mutton, '16, Superintendent of Schools in Southampton County; R. M. Williams,  
(Continued on page 8)

### NOTICE

The members of the Monogram Club and the following students will meet in the Philomathean Hall at 7 o'clock tonight for the purpose of appointing committees relative to raising the Gymnasium Fund:

J. D. Carter, Elise Eades, Elizabeth Smith, J. S. Jenkins, Jr., Ted Dalton, Frances Gibbons, Margaret Tuthill, J. C. Phillips, Stanley Gay, T. W. Evans, Julia Dixon, Lucy M. Holt, H. J. Lewis, Anne Townsend, Louise Love, J. M. Hord, P. P. Peebles, Emily Hall, Suzanne Garrett.

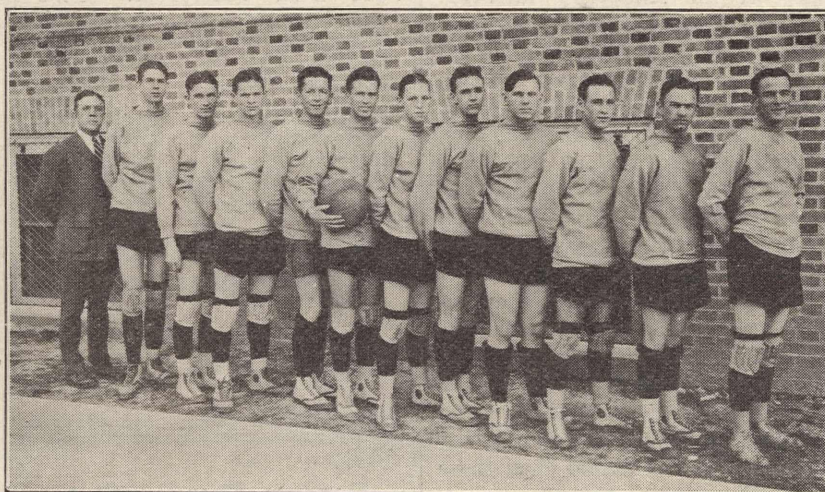
### Each Student Asked To Contribute \$15

President Chandler has announced to the student body that a new dormitory for men and a men's gymnasium will be constructed within the coming year. The gymnasium will not be an addition to the dormitory as was formerly planned, but it will be separate building. The building will be erected by the coming September at a cost of \$125,000. This new plan of building a gymnasium came as a result of a friend of the College offering \$60,000 for a building separate from the dormitory as a men's gymnasium. The condition on which this offer is made is that the student body will raise \$10,000. This is the privilege the student body has to get a \$125,000 men's gymnasium.

At a mass meeting of the men students in chapel last Monday evening, President Chandler asked the student body to contribute \$10,000 to the Gymnasium Fund. To this response, the men students voted the contingent fee to start the fund. The women students will no doubt vote their contingent fees to the fund. The student body is undertaking this task of raising \$10,000 gladly, as the students realize it is an opportunity that cannot be cast aside. They realize that a real spirit of loyalty to Alma Mater will place a new gymnasium on the campus, which will meet the great demand for such athletic facility. The women students have manifested their desire to aid the men in raising this fund. They are well equipped with new dormitories and a gymnasium, and they wish to do likewise unto their fellow-eds.

The campaign for raising the \$10,000 begins Monday. Committees will have been appointed to canvass the dormitories, fraternity houses and the townspeople. A student to student to student canvass is the aim of the committee. Every student in College will be given a chance to either refuse to give his quota to the Gymnasium Fund, or will be allowed to show real college spirit and loyalty to his Alma Mater, by contributing his quota of \$15.00, whether he makes this contribution himself or secures it from his friends. The student body is asked to raise the equivalent of \$15.00 for each student. Knowing that there are some students who cannot give as much as \$15.00 and that there are some who will be so devoid of college spirit and loyalty to Alma Mater will refuse to contribute to the urgent need; the student body must  
(Continued on Page 7)

**Contribute To  
Men's Gymnasium  
Fund**



INDIAN VARSITY BASKETBALL SQUAD OF 1923

Left to right — Coach Driver; Wilkinson, forward; Watkins, manager and forward; Cofer, forward; Krigler, forward; Young, (Captain) guard; Pierce, guard; Sexton, center; Todd, forward; Hicks, forward; Chandler, guard; Cooke, forward.



## Joint Meeting of Whitehall and Philo- mathean Societies

A snappy debate featured the program of the joint meeting of the Whitehall and Philomathean Literary Societies held on Friday night, delivered before a larger assemblage than has attended a literary society program this year. Members of all societies were present by invitation, the meeting being an open one. Miss Elizabeth DeShazo, President of the Whitehall Society, presided.

The question, which was as to whether the sale of light wines and beers should be permitted, was decided by the judges in favor of the negative, upheld by Elizabeth Patterson and F. O. Adam. Muriel Valentine and J. M. Hord upheld the affirmative.

Splendid readings were also made by Miss Dorothy Zirkle of one of Stephen Leacock's Nonsense Novels and by C. R. Ball of "Each in His Own Tongue," by Caruth.

Mr. E. B. Moffitt recounted a number of recent happenings in his "Current Events," which were both local and otherwise.

### PHILOMATHEAN PROGRAM Saturday, March 10, 7 P. M.

Orator—J. P. Killinger.

Readers—J. F. Wood and G. H. Reid.

Declaimers—R. E. Reid and H. H. Johnson.

Debate—Question: "Resolved, That all immigration should be restricted for a period of five years."

Affirmative—C. B. Quaintance and C. R. Addington.

Negative—C. R. Hoskins and Marshall Travers.

## Pi Kappa Alphas Give Dance

One of the most enjoyable social functions of the season was a dance given by the Pi Kappa Alpha Fraternity at the Colonial Inn last Thursday evening. Music for the occasion was furnished by the Garber-Davis Orchestra. The hall was tastefully decorated with banners and garnet and old gold streamers, the fraternity colors.

During intermission refreshments were served, consisting of ice cream and cake made in the Pi Kappa Alpha letters and colors. Dancing began at 8:30 and lasted until midnight.

Besides a number of townspeople and students, the "Pi's" had as their guests a number of out-of-town visitors.

### P. K. A. ANNOUNCES PLEDGES

The Pi Kappa Alpha Fraternity announces the following pledges:

W. R. Scull,  
E. A. Harrell.

### THETA DELTA CHI ANNOUNCES PLEDGES

The Theta Delta Chi Fraternity announces the pledging of E. E. Lash, of Portsmouth, Virginia.

## Special Course To Be Offered In Summer School

A special feature of the 1923 Summer Session will be a course in social service for probation officers, juvenile judges, attendance officers, and school superintendents, principals, and teachers.

The course will be offered in cooperation with the State Board of Public Welfare, of which Mr. Frank Cane is Commissioner. It will deal with the subject from all points of view, and the problems connected with the children of the State will be considered.

The legal aspect of the question will be handled by Judge C. N. Fiedelson, of the College faculty; the sociological aspect by H. H. Hibbs, of the School of Social Work at Richmond. A series of special lectures will be delivered by the following authorities: Mr. Frank Bane, of the State Board of Public Welfare; Mr. Lewis Brownlow, City Manager of Petersburg; Judge J. Hoge Ricks, of the Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court of Richmond; Mr. William W. Dey, of Norfolk; Dr. G. W. Brown, of the Eastern State Hospital; Mr. Arthur W. James, Special Agent of the State Board of Public Welfare.

## Rules Governing Wo- men Students Should Be Modified is the Opinion Of Co-Ed

The question, "What is William and Mary's greatest need?" answered by some of the students, the faculty and administrative officers of the College, produced a number of replies which furnish an interesting insight into the differences of opinions existing at the College.

E. G. Swem, Librarian, declares emphatically that the greatest need of the College at the present time is a much larger and more complete library; saying, among other things, that there is a crying need for funds to keep the present library up to standard. The library cannot keep up with the progress being made in literature because of the lack of money to purchase new material.

Two professors of Science maintain that the progress of the College is retarded to a great degree by the inadequacy of the laboratory facilities. A larger, better equipped laboratory building is badly needed, and the department of Science cannot function at its best with the facilities at hand.

It is the opinion of O. S. Lowe, President of the student body and member of the Senior Class, that the College needs men. The young high school graduates, so many of whom are now flooding the colleges, should not be sent to college until they become of the proper age to realize the responsibility they are assuming. "Give us five hundred men of the old type, the spirit of the College would be better," said Mr. Lowe, "and the standards could be higher than those of any college in the State."

One graduate student believes that a great need could be met by the creation of the office of Dean of Women, such office to be filled by a specialist.

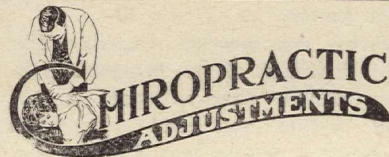
The Dean, under the existing system, cannot be expected to meet all the situations which arise among the women students.

One woman student, a member of the Junior Class, believes that campus improvement is of paramount importance. She suggests the employment of a landscape gardener, who, she believes, could add a hundred per cent in attractiveness to the campus and so attract more students to the College. Still another woman student believes that one of the greatest needs of the College is a modification in the rules governing women students. It's too much like a girl's boarding school, she declares.

One young man student, in all seriousness, stated that the spirit of the College is on the wane, and said he believes the sale of light wines and beer at the College Shop would insure the life of the College. The same student expressed the belief that the College is "on its last legs."

### "Doc" Rangeley Mourns Re- cent Death Of His Father

"Doc" Rangeley was called home last week on account of the severe illness of his father, who died Monday, March 4, at his home in Christiansburg, Virginia. His father was a prominent and successful physician of this city. The student body extends to "Doc" the deepest sympathy, and trusts that he will return to College in a short time.



By RELEASING pressure on nerves removes the "short-circuits" which are interfering with your highest mental and physical efficiency. Be fair to YOURSELF. Come in and ask questions.

H. L. McSHERRY, A. B., D. C.

## Public Sales

We have purchased 122,000 pair U. S. Army Munson last shoes, sizes 5½ to 12, which was the entire surplus stock of one of the largest U. S. Government shoe contractors.

This shoe is guaranteed one hundred per cent solid leather, color dark tan, bellows tongue, dirt and waterproof. The actual value of this shoe is \$6. Owing to this tremendous buy we can offer the same to the public at \$2.95.

Send correct size. Pay postman on delivery or send money order. If shoes are not as represented we will cheerfully refund your money promptly upon request.

### NATIONAL BAY STATE SHOE COMPANY

296 Broadway  
New York, N. Y.

### FOR—

Furniture, Floor Coverings,  
Stoves, Edison and Aeolin  
Phonograph Records, Etc., see  
Reams, Jones & Vaughn, Inc.  
Williamsburg - Virginia

**H. L. Binns**  
Next to Wil-Mar Co.  
**PHOTO FINISHING**  
MEMORY BOOK PHOTOS  
Williamsburg : Virginia

**The Bozarth Stores**  
(Incorporated)  
Hardware, Farm Implements, Saw  
Mill Supplies, Hay, Grain and  
Dairy Feed, Wood and Coal  
WILLIAMSBURG - VIRGINIA

**H. D. COLE**  
Picture Post Cards, Newspapers,  
Magazines, Maps and  
Stationery  
WILLIAMSBURG - VIRGINIA

Get 'em While They're Hot  
WHAT?  
PEANUTS From  
**BRENNER**

Established 1899  
Phone 217 P. O. Box 404  
OPTOMETRISTS and OPTICIANS  
**HULL & HULL**  
Eyes Examined, Broken Glasses  
Duplicated  
132 26th Street Newport News, Va.

**B. LARSON**  
Shoe Repairing  
a Specialty  
WILLIAMSBURG, VIRGINIA

**THE POST OFFICE  
CONFECTIONERY**  
ICE CREAM  
Tobaccos, Soft Drinks, Fruits,  
Candies, Etc.  
WILLIAMSBURG, VA.

**First National Bank**  
HAMPTON, VA.  
Resources Over \$1,600,000.00  
U. S. Government Depository  
H. H. KIMBERLY President R. C. WINNE Cashier

**BURCHER'S**  
SHOP OF MERIT

Headquarters for Society  
Brand Clothes

2607 Washington Avenue  
Newport News - Virginia

STOP AT THE  
**Atlantic Hotel**  
When in Norfolk, Va.

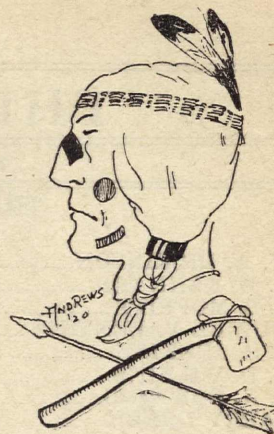
FREE SHOWER BATHS  
ON ALL FLOORS

R. W. CALVERT - - - Manager





# IN THE WIGWAM



## DRIVER TO COACH INDIANS IN 1923

Under a new system established by the Athletic Committee, William and Mary is to have a year-round coach, and James G. Driver, Athletic Director, is to fill this position. Coach Driver is to have charge of football, baseball and basketball.

Reports to the effect that "Tac" Cooke and Otto Lowe will coach next year's freshman team and that "Bob" Wallace will be line coach under Driver could not be confirmed at the time of going to press.

The following appeared in the Norfolk Virginian-Pilot of March 7:

Athletic Director James G. Driver will coach football at William and Mary College next fall, according to an announcement made by Professor O. L. Shewmake, President of the Athletic Committee. In addition to his duties as football mentor and athletic director, Driver will also coach baseball and basketball, leaving track to Tucker Jones. R. P. "Bob" Wallace, former William and Mary tackle, will assist Driver in coaching the line, and Otto Lowe and Alva H. "Tac" Cooke will coach the freshman team. Driver was selected after a careful consideration of all available men for the position.

This move is the direct outcome of the policy decided upon by the athletic committee to have one man direct and coach all the athletic teams, to prevent a recurrence of the unfortunate situation caused by the decision of W. A. "Bill" Ingram not to coach football at William and Mary next fall.

Driver was captain of all four teams at William and Mary in 1909-10. The following year he was a member of the football, basketball, baseball and track teams at the University of Virginia, winning his "V" in everything but the latter. In 1912 he coached all the teams at the University of South Carolina, his football team winning from Clemson College for the first time in 12 years.

Driver was also athletic director and coach of the Newberry College football team, when it was considered the greatest forward passing aggregation in South Carolina. This team won from the University of South Carolina for the only time in its career.

### INDIAN FRESHMEN WILL HAVE COACH

Freshman baseball aspirants at William and Mary will have this season, in addition to a well-balanced schedule, a competent coach in R. C. Siersema, of the Department of

Physical Education, who is to have the complete supervision of the freshman baseball squad, according to Athletic Director Driver.

Mr. Siersema is a graduate of Newark Normal School of Physical Education, and has played semi-professional baseball in New York City several seasons. He is reported to have refused several offers to enter professional ranks after taking up his physical education work. Siersema is an infielder and, according to those who have seen him in action, is a finished ball player.

The authorities plan to provide freshman athletes with special instruction in every branch of sport.

### Indianettes Take Game, 35 to 8

#### George Washington University Sextet No Match For William and Mary

The Indianettes closed their basketball season by taking the George Washington University sextet into camp by a 35 to 8 score. The William and Mary cagers secured a ten point lead before the visitors were able to find the basket for their first goal. At no time in the contest did the Washingtonians appear dangerous. The officiating referee, Stockett, of Eastern High, Washington, was the best seen here this season.

The superb guarding and floor work of Singleton, Gibbons, Hunt and Townsend, and the accurate shooting of Love, Dixon and McCall, were the determining factors in the Indianette victory. Love, scoring ace for the local team, counted seven field goals and seven fouls.

For the losers, Robinson and Chickering were the feature players. Coach Brown's Indianettes have a perfect record for the season just closed.

The line-up follows:

W. & M.	Position	G. W. U.
Love	R. F.	Chickering
Dixon	L. F.	Echert
Hunt	C.	Terrill
Townsend	S. C.	Bixler
Singleton	R. G.	Woodford
Gibbons	L. G.	Hastings

Field Goals—Love 7, McCall 4, Dixon 3, Chickering 1, Robison 1. Foul Goals—Love 7, Chickering 1, Robison 3. Substitutions—W. & M.: Ball, McCall, Best, Sinclair Cusic; George Washington: Robison, Wright, Carruthers. Umpire—Rucker. Referee—Stockett (Eastern H. S., Washington, D. C.).

### Horace Hicks To Lead 1924 Cagers

#### Has Been Star Cager For Three Years

At a meeting of the monogram men in basketball, Horace Hicks, of Richmond, was elected captain of basketball at William and Mary for 1924.

Hicks, formerly of John Marshall High, has starred at forward and running guard on the local quint for three seasons. He lead the team in scoring for the season just closed, contributing 139 of the 378 points made by the Indians during the season. The little Richmond cager's selection was a unanimous one, and came as the well-deserved reward for three years' of valuable service on the local five. At a recent election held by the student body, Hicks was voted the best basketball player in College.

He is not only a star in basketball, but a scintillating light in baseball and track. He is considered by many sports writers to be the best college short stop in the State. He lead the Church Hill Athletic Club, amateur champions of Richmond, in batting last summer and has had several

offers to enter the professional ranks, but the flashy little short fielder prefers to remain an amateur until the completion of his college career, at least.

In track, Hicks pole vaults, high jumps and broad jumps.

### John Marshall Wins From W. & M. Scrubs

Completely outclassing the William and Mary Scrubs in every phase of the game, John Marshall High School defeated the little Indians here by 27 to 14. The Marshallites showed more finished team work than of any team the Scrubs have met this year.

Kahn, Peterson and Sutton were the scintillating stars for the winners, Kahn and Peterson being high scorers for John Marshall with four field goals, two fouls and three field goals and one foul respectively. Peterson's dribble, the length of the floor, followed by a successful try for basket from the side line, was the outstanding feature of the game. The guarding of Sutton was of collegiate variety. His close watch over Gold, the star for the Indians, held that flashy

(Continued on Page 8)

## HERE AND THERE

### CHANCE FOR NEW GYMNASIUM EXCELLENT

The announcement from President Chandler of an attempt to secure the funds to build a new gymnasium building as a separate project from the new dormitory building, should receive the material as well as moral support of every loyal Indian. A gymnasium building, costing approximately \$125,000, will answer the needs of the growing and important department of Physical Education and, at the same time, will take care of the basketball activities, giving a sufficiently large seating capacity to accommodate the student body and visitors. Neither of these needs could have received at best more than a temporary relief from the gym facilities which were to be included in the proposed new dormitory plant.

A new gymnasium building has been the crying need at William and Mary for two years, and now at last the students have a chance to lend their efforts to the real objective; namely, a new gymnasium. The President is undertaking to raise the greater part of the cost of this gymnasium, without the assistance of the student body, as such, and the small sum which he is asking the students to contribute should be forth coming at once.

In order to facilitate the raising of the student quota, a campaign will be conducted through the agencies of the different classes. It is believed that the \$10,000 requested of the student body will be raised in a short time. Every student should co-operate with his class in the campaign. "Come On New Gymn," is a worthy watchword.

\* \* \* \* \*

### INDIANETTES CLOSE RECORD YEAR WITH VICTORY OVER G. W. U.

The Indianettes closed the most successful basketball season of their history when they walked over George Washington University for a 35 to 8 victory here last Saturday night. Five victories in as many games played is certainly a glorious record and one which gives Coach Thelma Brown's Sextet an excellent claim for State honors. As long as the Indianettes furnish the brand of ball they exhibited this season, they need not fear for support on the part of the men. The Flat Hat takes this occasion to congratulate Coach Brown and her peerless Sextet.



# THE FLAT HAT

Founded October 2, 1911

## THE FLAT HAT STAFF EDITORIAL BOARD

W. A. DICKINSON.....	Editor
R. E. KENNARD.....	} Associate Editors
E. B. MOFFITT.....	
MURIEL VALENTINE.....	
J. S. JENKINS.....	Athletic Editor
H. D. WILKINS.....	} Assignment Editors
G. A. DOWNING.....	
LARRY GREEN.....	
Alumni Editor	

## REPORTERS

ELIZABETH SMITH	G. W. REILLY
J. A. SOMMERVILLE	CAROLYN KELLY
J. A. DOYLE	

## MANAGING BOARD

P. W. ACKISS, Jr.....	Business Manager
B. G. WILLIAMS.....	Assistant Business Manager
J. H. GARNETT.....	Circulation Manager
W. W. COWLES.....	} Assistant Circulation Managers
O. F. NORTHINGTON, JR.....	
GEORGE HESS.....	
C. R. HOSKINS.....	

Entered at the Post-Office at Williamsburg, Va., as second-class matter.

The Flat Hat is published every Friday by the Students of the College of William and Mary, except during holidays and examinations. Solicitation is made for contributions and opinions from the Student-body, Alumni, and Faculty.

Advertising rates furnished on application. Subscription price, \$3.00 per year; single copies, 10 cents.

Member of Southern Intercollegiate Newspaper Association

MARCH 9, 1923

## NEED OF REFORM IN EDUCATION

President Hibben, of Princeton University, has recently voiced a prevalent discontent with the modern method of education, which is yielding entirely unsatisfactory results instead of rendering a more beneficial trend to the education of the college and university graduates. The opinion of Dr. Hibben is that the institutions of learning in the United States are subject to scathing criticism. He charges these institutions of higher learning with the indisputable fact that they are insufficiently placing upon the undergraduates the burden of thinking for themselves, that they do not train the students to act independently and in co-operation with the instructors; but they place upon the victims the onerous burden of making them rely wholly upon their memories. The upper-classmen, the juniors and seniors at least, should have the privilege thrust upon them of making independent and original researches. He would make of these students pioneers and discoverers commensurate with their ability. He would not make of them dumb driven cattle before the lash of the system of recitation and examination. By this method the student would have his attention turned from the absorption of easily memorized facts to the development of his mental ability and capacity. The students would possess the mental processes essential to the educated mind, which are, according to former President Eliot, of Harvard, observing accurately; recording correctly; comparing, grouping, and inferring justly; and expressing the result of these operations with clearness and force. The student would be trained to meet the exigencies of the situations which may confront him as a graduate in post student days.

President Hibben does not depreciate the great and coveted faculty of memory, but under his proposed scheme of making the juniors and seniors undertake individual and original study in co-operation with the teachers, the faculty of memory would still be a great aid to the undergraduates. The introduction of such a system of education would no doubt better prepare the students for their life's tasks, and would bring the curricula of our modern colleges and universities out of the rut into which they have in the past generations confessedly sunk.

## NORMAL SCHOOLS

There appears to be a disposition on the part of school authorities to give preference to teachers possessing a college degree. Confronted with such a situation, many school teachers are utilizing all their spare time—the time they should devote to rest and recreation—to attend even night classes at local colleges so as to eventually qualify for a degree and to become eligible for the favored class.

To qualify for the position a teacher generally has fourteen years of schooling to her credit, eight in graded schools, four in high school and two in normal school. Graduation from the latter heretofore was all that was required of a teacher to be eligible for appointment. It has now been found necessary to add a college degree requirement to these many years of schooling. If so much stress is laid on a college degree in preference to graduation from normal school, there would appear to be hardly any justification for the further operation of the many normal schools.

The only justification of a normal school is the training it provides for primary, kindergarten and grade teachers. The training in the normal school does not adequately train teachers for high schools.

Why should such a number of normal schools exist when the demand is limited to a less number? Expenses of maintaining these schools should be appropriated to the maintenance of State colleges.

## EXAMINATION SCHEDULE FOR WINTER QUARTER ENDING 5 P. M. MARCH 23, 1923

Nine o'clock classes, ten o'clock classes, etc., will meet for examination as shown on the schedule below, except as the following courses are given special places as indicated:

	Morning	Afternoon	Night
	9-12	1:30-4:30	7-10
Monday, March 19			Chemistry 111, 121, 321
Tuesday, March 20	9 o'clock classes	English 111 121	French 221
Wednesday, March 21	10 o'clock classes	11 o'clock classes	Government 121
Thursday, March 22	12 o'clock classes	Mathematics 121	Economics 121
Friday, March 23	3 o'clock classes	2 o'clock classes	

No departures from this schedule can be permitted except by special arrangement with the Dean.

Attention is called to the regulation of the faculty in accordance with which no student, under any circumstances, is to be allowed more than the three hours scheduled.

## WE SELL SOCIETY BRAND CLOTHES

Have You Seen the Yale and Cambridge Models?  
**SEE OUR NEW HATS**

Keep in Touch With Us for the Newest Ideas in  
Young Men's Clothes

**GARNER & COMPANY, Inc.**

The Students' Shop

Williamsburg, Virginia

## For Unruly Hair

Stacomb keeps your hair just as you comb it and at the same time supplies natural beneficial oils which the scalp absorbs.

Ideal also after washing your hair. Adds life and luster.

Ask your barber for a Stacomb Rub.

At all druggists.

**Stacomb**

REG. U.S. PAT. OFFICE

Makes the Hair Stay Combed

## Dealers

TENNIS DRUG STORE

WILLIAMSBURG DRUG CO.

THE COLLEGE SHOP

## A. MALNICK

Watchmaker and Jeweler

Next to Williamsburg Drug Co.

Williamsburg, Va.

## H. I. McSHERRY, A. B., D. C., Chiropractor

"There is a principle which is bar against all information, which is proof against all argument, and which cannot fail to keep a man in everlasting ignorance! That principle is condemnation before investigation."—Spencer

Ask for FREE Chiropractic Literature

*Mr. E. E. Thompson*



Kaufman  
**Campus Togs**  
Clothes for Young Men



### *We Guarantee and Advertise Quality*

To acquaint the public with the high standard workmanship and intrinsic value of clothes bearing our label we advertise nationally from coast to coast—north to south.

Merchants of reputation feel the advantage of your knowing, even without comment, the care and effort they make to give you the most satisfying clothes available to them at prices expressing full return to you for your money.

The guaranteed wear and genuine satisfaction good clothes, such as these give, are certain to win your endorsement.

As a product that will repeat in your estimation we can afford to advertise this proven standard in behalf of merchants handling our clothes.

*Campus Togs distributed by retail merchants everywhere*

**CHAS. KAUFMAN & BROS.**

CHICAGO

NEW YORK

BOSTON

SAN FRANCISCO

Dealer: KIRK-PARRISH, Richmond, Virginia

12



## Famous Alumni of William and Mary

### ST. GEORGE TUCKER

St. George Tucker, commonly called "the American Blackstone," has received two degrees from William and Mary, that of Bachelor of Laws at his graduation in 1772, and Doctor of Literature nineteen years later, an honorary degree which he earned by merit of being a lawyer, judge, professor of law at William and Mary, and an author many law books.

Born at Port Royal, Bermuda, in 1752, he came to this country in 1771 where he was graduated from William and Mary the following year. He was an ardent patriot of the Revolution. Early in the war he planned and helped to carry out an expedition against his native island, which resulted in the capture of the fort and its stores. At Yorktown, as Lieutenant-Colonel, he received a wound which made him lame for life.

He took up the duties of professor of law at William and Mary in 1787, succeeding George Wythe, for whom the School of Government and Citizenship is named. Tucker's "Dissertation on Slavery with a Proposal for its Gradual Abolition in Virginia" created quite a furor at the time of its publication in 1796. The same year he published a volume of satires "Probationary Odes" under the name of Johnathan Pindan. This was followed by "Letters on Alien and Sedition Laws" three years later.

Probably the greatest service rendered by him was the publication of an annotated edition of Blackstone's "How Far the Common Law of England is the Common Law of the United States." Tucker served for fifty years as a judge in the Virginia courts, from 1803 to 1811 in the Court of Appeals, and from then until his death in 1827 in the United States District Court. He left some manuscripts and plays, among which is his lyric, "Days of My Youth," which has been very popular.

## ALUMNI NEWS

Among the county officers in Surry County are A. W. Bohannon, Treasurer; Leonard W. James, Commissioner of the Revenue; L. Nicholas Savedge, Superintendent of Schools, and W. O. Rogers, Member of the Board of Supervisors, all of whom are former students of William and Mary.

Winton Whitehead is cashier of a bank at Eastville, Virginia.

Beulah Bergey, A. B., '22, is teaching near her home at Wagon Wheel Gap, Colorado.

A recent letter from Ernest Dietz states that he is engaged in the construction of an apartment house of his own, and he intends to become a non-profiteering landlord. Congratulations are in order, for it is learned that he will be married some time next month to Miss Edna Reid, A. B., '22.

## S. I. N. A.

### Fredericksburg Athletic Center—Open Air Theatre Completed—Athletic Field Being Constructed

The Fredericksburg State Normal School for Women has been designated by the Virginia Normal School Board to offer a four years B. S. degree course in Physical Education. This will be offered next session. A new concrete open air theatre has been constructed in the beautiful groves to be dedicated May 11. A special bulletin on the new theatre is now in press. A standard athletic field is to be constructed during the summer, with one-fifth mile running tract and the space between leveled and sodded, to be used for field hockey and other outdoor athletic activities. The faculty will be increased to take care of the new degree course in Physical Education for Women. The Fredericksburg Normal is to be one of the centers in the State for high school athletic meets in accordance with the plan of the State Department of Public Instruction through the State Supervisor of Physical Education.

### COACH DOBSON HAS SIX LETTER MEN TO FROM NUCLEUS FOR TEAM

Preliminary baseball practice at the University of Richmond started last week following the completion of basketball season and about thirty candidates for the Spider nine have been out regularly in fielding and batting practice under the direction of Coach Frank Dobson.

The regular training routine will start this week and all the men making the squad will remain in Richmond during the spring holiday to get in shape for the opening game with Maryland March 29. Mid-term exams starting March 12 will interrupt, somewhat the program. The Spiders will play the Navy on Mayo Island park in Richmond March 31 and will follow with one of the heaviest schedules arranged in several years and including games with the following: Maryland, Navy, Fordham, Furman, Richmond Colts, Washington and Lee, V. M. I., Lynchburg College, University of Virginia, Wake Forest, Randolph-Macon, William and Mary and others.

Six letter men are included on the squad and Coach Dobson hopes to develop a winning aggregation from the material available this season.

Thru the efforts of the Georgia Tech "Y" a permanent scholarship fund has been secured from a body of progressive Atlanta citizens, to be used as needed, according to the number of deserving students in need of financial assistance.

A new and improved method of making a superior grade of purified carbon at moderate cost has recently been invented by Prof. Victor Lenher, of the chemistry department of the University of Wisconsin, and patented jointly with the General Electric Company.

OH, BOYS!  
CAKES! PIES! CREAM PUFFS!  
THE  
**Williamsburg Bakery**  
Williamsburg, Va.

**Monarch Electric Shoe Repairing Shop**  
Opposite the Post Office  
We Want the College Trade  
ALL WORK GUARANTEED  
Try Our Shoe Shining Parlor for  
Ladies and Gentlemen  
WILLIAMSBURG, VA.

**Williamsburg Store**  
Incorporated  
FRESH MEATS  
Fancy Groceries and Vegetables

**The Wil-Mar Co.**  
Incorporated  
CLEANING : PRESSING  
DYEING  
We guarantee satisfactory  
Service and PROMPT  
DELIVERY  
R. P. WALLACE JAMES G. DRIVER  
JOHN ROGERS

PORTRAITS THAT LIVE  
**The Photo Shop**  
2519 Washington Avenue  
Newport News, Va.  
and  
William and Mary College

THE  
**First National Bank**  
NEWPORT NEWS, VA.  
Capital:  
\$200,000.00  
Surplus and Profits:  
\$217,000.00  
RESOURCES:  
OVER FIVE MILLION DOLLARS

**RICHMOND INN**  
WALTER KIRSCH, Prop  
And he eats in his own  
Restaurant  
Next to Hotel Richmond

STOP AT THE  
**Southland Hotel**  
WHEN IN NORFOLK  
WILLIAM AND MARY  
HEADQUARTERS  
THEO. BARROW - - Manager

**The  
Sanitary Barber Shop**  
THE LEADING SHOP  
For Past Nine Years  
Good Service by the Best  
Barbers  
GEO. WILLIAMS, Proprietor

Most people appreciate these little personal helps that many times are not included in the daily routine of business. The inspiring motive of our entire organization is not how little, but how much, we can do for each client.

**The  
First National Bank**  
WILLIAMSBURG, VA.

SHOES AND  
HABERDASHERY  
For College Men and Women  
**R. T. Casey & Son**  
WILLIAMSBURG  
VIRGINIA

**Peninsula Bank and  
Trust Co.**  
WILLIAMSBURG  
VIRGINIA  
Capital and Surplus  
\$125,000

**Fordson Tractor  
Implements**  
For Sale by all Ford  
Dealers  
Distributed in Virginia, North  
Carolina and South Carolina  
BY  
**UNIVERSAL MOTOR CO.**  
Incorporated  
RICHMOND - VIRGINIA

**The Norfolk Cafe  
and Hotel**  
Best Place to Eat in Town



GOOD  
SERVICE  
WILLIAMSBURG, VA.



## STUDENTS TO RAISE \$10,000 FOR NEW GYMNASIUM

(Continued from Page 1)

raise \$15.00 per student as the minimum, the maximum being unlimited.

Easter Vacation will be devoted to raising money for this fund by every loyal William and Mary Ed or Co-ed. No doubt you have friends at home who will contribute to this fund. You give them the chance of refusing you, if you are a loyal student of William and Mary.

Four students of each class, the Monogram Club, and three students living in the town, will compose the grand committee, which will direct the campaign for the \$10,000 drive. This grand committee will organize and appoint other committees to aid in the campaign.

The names of each student who raises his quota will be printed in the Flat Hat each week. Posters will be distributed among the dormitories, the fraternity houses and on the campus, which will announce the progress of the campaign. Mass meetings will be held in order to stimulate and to create enthusiasm.

This is the great opportunity for having a separate and an adequate gymnasium for the men students. It is yours for your college spirit and your loyalty to Alma Mater. The students who do not wish to help in this drive are not William and Mary Students. They are traitors to their college.

A Men's Gym or Die! Rally to the Standard!

## COL. LEE ADDRESSES CLASS IN VIRGINIA GOVERNMENT

(Continued from Page 1)

of game and food fish. He said that man will not deplete our waters of their fish if a policy of "conservative conservation" is carried out, because, while he is using the edible fish, he will destroy their natural enemies.

The plan of the department is to educate the young Virginians so that they will appreciate a more intelligent conservation of game and fish. They are the hope for the safety of the game and fish supply of the future. The motto of the department is "Never kill unless you can utilize or that the killing will benefit humanity."

He said that if the government did not force the installation of fish-ladders in the dams of the Susquehanna and other rivers emptying into the Hampton Roads, the herring family will soon be entirely destroyed, as the sturgeon has already been destroyed.

The Rev. Mr. N. J. Allen spoke of the pests that prey on our wild game and song birds. He pointed out that the cats, horned owls, and similar carnivorous animals destroyed large quantities of game every year. "We must conserve the game and song birds, and give the next generation and succeeding generations their rightful heritage," he continued. Mr. Allen pleads for support of college students in an effort to destroy the natural enemies, which include hawks, owls and cats.

## INDIAN SPASMS

Professor in Economics: "We have ten story office buildings and four and five story factories, but we can have only one story farming."

Bright Duc: "We have winter gardens on the top of tall hotels."

### "IT CAN'T BE DONE"

Some people say, "Oh, you'll never do that,"

Or, "No one has ever done it."

But if you'll roll up your sleeves

And throw off your coat,

The first thing you know—you've begun it.

Many will tell you it can't be done,

Many will prophecy failure,

Many will point out to you one by one

The dangers that wait to assail you.

But buckle right up with a great big grin,

Take off your coat and go to it.

Just start in to sing as you tackle the thing

That can't be done—and you'll do it!

—The Va. Tech.

### NOT NECESSARILY

Student: "Professor is it necessary that all men who have a large head have a large intelligence?"

Prof.: "Not necessarily, for there are some persons who are called thick-headed; the thick part corresponding to the rind of a watermelon."

H. Whitworth (with a cold): "I'm a liddle stiff from swimming."

L. Palmer: "Where did you say you were from?"

—The Purple Parrot.

### "The Scintillating Spider" Or

"At the Mercy of the Elements"

A thun-of-a-gun of a thpider

Wan up a water-thpout.

The wain came down like tham-hill

And drove that thpider out,

Then out came the thun

And dwied up the wain

And that uthie-wodthie thun-of-a-gun

Wan up the thpout again.

—The Purple Parrot.

### Bring on Laddie!

Algy: "That vulgah puhson took me for a racing man."

Cleo: "How's that?"

Algy: "He said that I won the Brown Derby." —Chaparral.

"Awful accident last night. Dorothea ran her car plumb around a corner."

"Well?"

"Wasn't any corner." —Mercury.

Coach (to Rookie on squad): "How would you like to play center?"

Rookie: "Naw, let's play some other team. I've seen Centre play."

### "The Wisdom of the Strong"

(Author Unknown)

"A little pluck when hope becomes low,  
A little laugh when life seems slow,  
These are the things that wise men know—

—The Purple Parrot.

## Ferguson Print Shop

Opposite Post Office  
WILLIAMSBURG, VA.  
Stationery, Books, Waterman  
Fountain Pens, Eversharp Pencils  
Greeting Cards for all Occasions

## Hotel Williamsburg

Opposite Court House  
HOME COOKING  
Weekly Rates to Students  
GEO. S. MARTIN - Prop.

## J. J. PALMER'S SONS

For a Reliable Jeweler — Go to Palmer's  
JEWELERS AND OPTICIANS

2711 Washington Avenue

Newport News, Va.

Phone 219

## BIDE A WEE TEA ROOM

Breakfast 7:30 to 9:00

Afternoon Tea 3:00 to 5:30

Luncheon 12:00 to 2:00

Supper 6:00 to 7:00

132 Twenty-eighth Street

Newport News, Va.

## MURPHY'S HOTEL

RICHMOND'S LARGEST AND MOST DISTINCTIVE  
HOSTELRY

Is headquarters for college men,  
women, boys and girls

On direct car line to all stations

JAMES T. DISNEY

Manager



## T. F. ROGERS

ANNOUNCES THE ARRIVAL OF HIS  
NEW SPRING LINE IN CLOTH-  
ING, HATS AND SHOES

COME IN AND LOOK  
THEM OVER

## T. F. ROGERS

"The Toggery Shop"

Williamsburg

Virginia



## Alpha Kappa Psi Fraternity Initiation

On Friday night, March 2, the Alpha Kappa Psi fraternity initiated into its brotherhood P. P. Peebles, R. J. Anderson, John Prince and T. F. Daly, increasing the membership to nineteen.

The Alpha Kappa Psi is a national commercial fraternity having chapters in the leading institutions which offer degrees in Business Administration. It is the foremost commercial fraternity in the country, holding a position in the commercial world comparable to that of Phi Beta Kappa in the literary world. At present Alpha Kappa Psi is the only business fraternity on the campus, having been installed in 1919 as a result of a charter granted to the Kappa Psi, local fraternity, at that time.

## Tyler Annex and Deanery Promises Attractive "Stunt Night" Program In College Chapel March 14, 7 P. M.

Not to be outdone by Jefferson Hall and Tyler Hall, the Tyler Annex and Deanery entertainers promise to put all predecessors to shame when they offer for the approval of the student body next Wednesday night their contribution to dramatic art—"Toano in Paris." There will be four acts of rollicking mirth and fun. No lover of comedy can afford to miss the show. Come early to avoid the rush. Spectators are asked to refrain from throwing "flowers" except after curtain calls.

## JOHN MARSHALL WINS FROM W. & M. SCRUBS

(Continued from Page 3)

forward to five field goals for the entire game.

For the Indians, the accurate shooting of Gold and Haskell's guard work were the features. Gold was high scorer for the night with five field goals, two of which came after long and difficult shots from near the center of the floor. Haskell, besides guarding well, contributed the longest shot of the game from well beyond the center.

The line-up follows:

W. & M. Scrubs Pos.	John Marshall
Gold .....	R. F. .... Kahn
Pollard .....	L. F. .... Jones
Lash .....	C. .... Sharp
McGinly .....	R. G. .... Sutton
Haskell .....	L. G. .... Bell

Field Goals—Kahn 4, Jones 2, Peterson 3, Sharp 2, Woodward 1, Gold 5, Pollard 1, Haskell 1. Foul Goals—Kahn 2, Peterson 1. Substitutions—William and Mary; Steingold, Wilkinson, Wilshin; John Marshall: Peterson, DeMotte, Woodward, Tyson, Monday. Referee—Decker (Park View). Scorer—Jenkins.

## W. & M. Well Represented At Convention of National Educational Association

(Continued from Page 1)

'17, Superintendent of Schools in Nansemond County; W. C. Ferguson, '16, Representing the World Publish-

ing Co. of Yonkers, New York; and Miss Cornelia S. Adair, '22, Treasurer of the National Educational Association.

Professor Hodges also stated that he met other Alumni on the trip, including Walter C. Merritt, 1900, a journalist for more than 22 years, having spent most of the time with the Pittsburgh Dispatch, but now Superintendent of the Pittsburgh Bureau of International News Service, rivals of the Associated Press; Clarence F. Gibbs, '97, one of the leading real estate men of Cleveland, and a member of the firm of Knight, Morris and Gibbs; John B. Deale, '10, head of the Accounting Department of the Pompeian Co., extensive makers of toilet articles.

The first summer prohibition conference of students in Czechoslovakia was held at Nachod, Bohemia, last August for four days. They are to be held annually. The national student abstinent society has 1500 members and is growing steadily.

## Pictures At Palace Theatre This Week

4:00, 7:30 and 9:00 O'clock

### MONDAY

The most fascinating sort of complications are worked out to their logical conclusion in Elaine Hammerstein's latest Selznick picture, "The Way of a Maid," which comes to the Palace Theatre on Monday. An excellent cast has been provided in support of the star. Fox News will also be seen.

### TUESDAY

An up-to-date picture is "Singed Wings," starring Bebe Daniels and Conrad Nagel, which is the drama of a beautiful Spanish dancer who dared not love, beset with temptations, fighting false love and true alike. A comedy is included on the program as the additional attraction.

### WEDNESDAY

"Shadows," the greatest story ever told in motion pictures, is an adaption from Wilbur Daniel Steel's famous prize story, "Ching, Ching, Chinaman." Lon Chaney, Harrison Ford and Marguerite de la Motte are in the cast.

### THURSDAY and FRIDAY

Rodolph Valentino, with Wanda Hawley, in "The Young Rajah," is the sterling attraction which the Palace Management has brought here for a two-day run. Never has Valentino been given such wonderful opportunities as in this picture. First as an American college hero, then as a jewelled prince of India, he offers his greatest performance to date—in a story vibrant with passionate love scenes, dazzling with gorgeous settings and costumes, thrill-swept with adventure and mystery.

### SATURDAY

"Forsaking All Others" is the title of the new Universal production, starring Cullen Landis and Colleen Moore, to be exhibited at the Palace Theatre on Saturday. The theme of the story is the contrast of the powers of a "flapper" and a covetous married woman of thirty in the contest for a man's love. A comedy, "Fresh Heir," is also on the program.

## TENNIS' DRUG STORE

DRUGGISTS and STATIONERS  
TOILET ARTICLES

## THE GRAHAM COMPANY, Inc.

"Quality Shoe Shop"  
WILLIAMSBURG, VIRGINIA  
FOOTWEAR OF HIGHEST QUALITY AT REASONABLE PRICES

## THE NATIONAL BARBER SHOP

Under First National Bank  
BEST OF SERVICE GUARANTEED  
Stop in and Let Us Serve You H. W. Clements, Prop.

## WILLIAMSBURG DRUG COMPANY THE REXALL STORE

Complete Line in  
STATIONERY, TOILET ARTICLES, PIPES  
TOBACCOS, ETC.

## LET J. B. PADGETT

Do Your Dry Cleaning, Dyeing, Altering and Repairing  
WE GIVE YOU SERVICE  
Call Phone 134 Don't Forget the Name  
J. B. PADGETT, Williamsburg, Va.

## COME IN

Try Our Special Drinks and Sundaes  
WE SERVE THE  
BEST  
COLLEGE SHOP

## "PERSONAL" PENCILS FOR STUDENTS

Attractive Boxes of 3 for 35c; 10 for \$1.00  
Your full name on each one stamped with genuine gold leaf  
It's a hexagon pencil made of real Florida red cedar with long gilt tip and red eraser and has finest grade No. 2 waxed lead. Colors: Maroon, green, yellow, blue, and grey.

Special Quantity Prices for Advertisers. Write for Prices  
PENCIL DEPARTMENT

Newport News Printing Co., Inc.  
235-237 Twenty-eighth Street Newport News, Va.

## BARCLAY & SONS

JEWELERS AND OPTICIANS

Ye Waverly Gifte Shoppe

3004 Washington Ave.  
Phone 653-W

2605 Washington Ave.  
Phone 1817-W